

Curriculum Vitae

Dr. Vinu K. Valsala,
Scientist-F and Project Director,
Development of Skilled Manpower in Earth System Sciences (DESK),
Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology (IITM),
Pashan, Pune 411 008, India
E-mail: valsala@tropmet.res.in
Phone: +91-20-2590-4514
www.valsala-orl.net



Educational background

PhD (2006), in Ocean and Atmospheric Sciences, Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan.

Thesis: Pathways and effects of Indonesian Throughflow water in the Indian Ocean: A model study using lagrangian trajectories and passive tracers.

Advisor: Prof. Ikeda Motoyoshi, EES, Hokkaido University, Japan.

M.Sc. (2002), in Physical Oceanography, Cochin University of Science and Technology, India.

Thesis: Application of Weibull model for significant wave height forecast and wave height statistics.

Advisor: Dr. Muraleedharan G.

B.Sc. (1999), in Physics, University of Kerala, Kerala, India.

Positions held

- Scientist-F, 2020-Present, Project Director, Development of Skilled Manpower in Earth System Sciences (DESK), Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology, Pune, India.
- Scientist-E, 2015-2020, Project Director, Development of Skilled Manpower in Earth System Sciences (DESK), Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology, Pune, India.
- Scientist-D, 2011-2015, Center for Advanced Training in Earth System Science and Climate (CAT-ESSC), Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology, Pune, India.
- NIES Postdoctoral fellow, 2009-2011, CGER, National Institute for Environmental Studies (NIES), Tsukuba, Japan.
- JSPS Postdoctoral fellow, 2007-2009, CGER, National Institute for Environmental Studies (NIES), Tsukuba, Japan.
- NIES Postdoctoral fellow, 2006-2007, CGER, National Institute for Environmental Studies (NIES), Tsukuba, Japan.
- Research Assistant (also PhD candidate), 2003-2006, Graduate School of Earth System Sciences, Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan.
- Project Assistant, 2002-2003, Center for Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India.

Awards and Honors

- Certificate of Merit Award, 2018, Ministry of Earth Sciences, India, for the outstanding contributions in the field of Atmospheric Sciences and Technology.
- Fellow of Indian National Young Academy of Sciences (IN-YAS), Indian National Science Academy (INSA), India. (2015-2020)
- JSPS Postdoctoral Fellow, 2007-2009, Japan: Prestigious award from the Japanese Society for the Promotion of Science for 2-year research in postdoctoral level.
- Center of Excellence (COE) Research Assistant Fellowship, 2003-2006, Earth System Sciences, Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan.
- Mitsubishi UFJ Trust Scholarship Foundation, Scholarships for selected PhD candidates, 2004-2006, Tokyo, Japan.
- Summer Fellowship Trainee award, 2001-Summer, National Academy of Science, Bangalore, India.
- Merit Scholarship Award for best Master course student, 1999-2002, CUSAT, Cochin, India.

Research Interests

Oceanic Tracers, Ocean Carbon Cycle, Ocean Tracer Transport Modeling (**OTTM**), application of tracer techniques to detect interannual to interdecadal climate variability of ocean circulations, Numerical Ocean modeling, air-sea CO₂ flux and ocean pCO₂, Biogeochemical modeling and data assimilation, Ocean-atmosphere interaction, Ocean Dynamic-Thermodynamic Model (**ODTM**), Pathways of water masses, Tropical Ocean dynamics, Ocean Modeling, Reduced gravity models, Tropical Indian Ocean climate variability and Indonesian Throughflow.

Refereed Publications

2025

76. Faseela Hamza, I. V. G. Bhavani, **V. Valsala**, Bioenergetics modelling approach to evaluate the growth of Indian oil Sardine in the different fishing locations of the Bay of Bengal, Journal of Operational Oceanography, Online, March 2025, DOI:10.1080/1755876X.2025.2481683, 1-14

75. Faseela Hamza, **V. Valsala**, Smitha B. R (2024), A review on the impacts of climate variability on small pelagic fish stock variability with special emphasis on the Indian west coast, Fisheries Science, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12562-024-01843-5>

2024

74. Bhavani I. V. G., Faseela Hamza, B. R. Smitha, **V. Valsala** (2024), Quantifying the Role of Silicate and Dissolved Nitrogen in Co-Limiting the Primary and Secondary Productivity of the Bay of Bengal Euphotic Zone, J. Geophysical Research, Vol 129, Issue 10, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2024JC021009>

73. Suvarna Fadnavis, Parthasarathi Mukhopadhyay, E.N. Rajagopal, **Vinu Valsala**, Marc von Hobe, and Rolf Müller (2024), Understanding stratosphere-troposphere interactions and Forecast challenges of

monsoon weather extremes, Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society,
<https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-24-0210.1>

72. Kunal Chakraborty, A. P. Joshi, Prasanna, Kanti Ghoshal, Balaji Baduru, **Vinu Valsala**, V. V. S. S. Sarma, Nicolas Metzl, Marion Gehlen, Frédéric Chevallier, Claire Lo Monaco (2024), Indian Ocean Acidification and Its Driving Mechanisms Over the Last Four Decades (1980–2019), Global Biogeochemical Cycles, Volume38, Issue 9, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2024GB008139>
71. B. Sridevi, M. K. Ashitha, V. V. S. S. Sarma, T. V. S. Udaya Bhaskar, Kunal Chakraborty, I. V. G. Bhavani, **V. Valsala** (2024), A New Climatology of Depth of Nitracline in the Bay of Bengal for Improving Model Simulations 2024, J. Geophysical Research. Vol. Volume129, Issue 9.
<https://doi.org/10.1029/2024JG008211>
70. Ghosh Jayashree, Kunal Chakraborty **Valsala V.**, Trishneeta Bhattacharya, Prasanna Kanti Ghoshal (2024), A Review of the Indian Ocean Carbon Dynamics, Acidity, and Productivity in a Changing Environment, Progress in Oceanography, Volume 221, 103210,
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pocean.2024.103210>

2023

69. Lekshmi, S., Rajib Chattopadhyay, D. S, Pai, M. Rajeevan, **Valsala, V. K. S.** Hosalikar & M. Mohapatra (2023), On the relative role of east and west pacific sea surface temperature (SST) gradients in the prediction skill of Central Pacific NINO3.4 SST, Ocean Dynamics, Volume 73, pages 773–791,
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10236-023-01581-9>
68. Chakraborty, K., A.P. Joshi, Prasanna Kanti Ghoshal, Jayashree Ghosh, Anirban Akhand, Trishneeta Bhattacharya, M.G. Sreeush, **Valsala V.** (2023), Mechanisms and drivers controlling spatio-temporal evolution of pCO₂ and air-sea CO₂ fluxes in the southern Java coastal upwelling system, Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science, Volume 293, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2023.108509>
67. Anika Arora, **Valsala V.**, Prasanth A. Pillai (2023), A contrast in biennial variability of rainfall between central India and the Western Ghats and its mechanisms, Dynamics of Atmospheres and Oceans, Volume 103, 101383, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dynatmoce.2023.101383>
66. Sijikumar S., Anjumol Raju, **Valsala V.**, Yogesh Tiwari, Girach I.A., Chaithanya D. Jain, M. Venkat Ratnam (2023), High-Resolution Bayesian Inversion of Carbon Dioxide Flux Over Peninsular India, Atmospheric Environment, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atmosenv.2023.119868>.
65. Anjumol Raju, S. Sijikumar, Pramit Kumar Deb Burman, **Valsala V.**, Yogesh Tiwari, Sandipan Mukherjee, Priyanka Lohani, Kireet Kumar (2023), Very high-resolution Net Ecosystem Exchange over India using Vegetation Photosynthesis and Respiration Model (VPRM) simulations, Ecological Modelling, Vol. 481, 2023, 110340, ISSN 0304-3800
64. Madkaiker, K., **Valsala, V.**, Sreeush, M. G., Mallisery, A., Chakraborty, K., & Deshpande, A. Understanding the seasonality, trends and controlling factors of Indian Ocean acidification over distinctive bio-provinces 2023, J. Geophysical Research, 128, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022JG006926>

2022

63. **Valsala, V.** (2022), The fingerprint of Indian Ocean rain and river water in salinity and circulation, Deep Sea Research-I, Vol. 190, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dsr.2022.103912>

62. Valsala V., M. G. Prajeesh, S. Singh (2022), Numerical Investigation of Tropical Indian Ocean Barrier Layer variability, J. Geophysical Research, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022JC018637>

61. Anjumol Raju, Sijikumar, S., Valsala, V. Yogesh K. Tiwari, Santanu Halder, I. A. Girach, Chaithanya D. Jain & M.. Venkataratnam (2022), Regional estimation of methane emissions over the peninsular India using atmospheric inverse modelling, Environ Monit Assess 194, 647 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10661-022-10323-1>

60. Faseela Hamza, Valsala V., H. Varikoden (2022), The puzzle of the anchovy–sardine inverse fishery at the south-eastern coast of the Arabian Sea and climate variability, *Fish and Fisheries*, <https://doi.org/10.1111/faf.12667>

59. Jayashree Ghosh, Kunal Chakraborty, Trishneeta Bhattacharya, Vinu Valsala, Balaji Baduru, Impact of coastal upwelling dynamics on the pCO₂ variability in the southeastern Arabian Sea, Progress in Oceanography, 203, 2022, 102785, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pocean.2022.102785>.

58. Valsala V., Is Amundsen-Bellingshausen Seas-Low affecting trace gas air-sea fluxes in the Antarctic Ocean?, Deep Sea Research Part I, 183: 103725, May 2022, DOI:10.1016/j.dsr.2022.103725, 1-8

2021

57. Anju, M., V.Valsala, B.R.Smitha, G.Bharathi and C.V.Naidu (2021), Observed denitrification in the northeast Arabian Sea during the winter-spring transition of 2009, Journal of Marine Systems, Volume 227, doi.org/10.1016/j.jmarsys.2021.103680

56. Halder, S., Y. K. Tiwari, V. Valsala, S. Sijikumar, R. Janardanan, S. Maksyutov, (2021), Benefits of satellite XCO₂ and newly proposed atmospheric CO₂ observation network over India in constraining regional CO₂ fluxes Science of The Total Environment, 51508, doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2021.151508.

55. Chakraborty K., V. Valsala, T. Bhattacharya, J. Ghosh, (2021), Seasonal cycle of surface ocean pCO₂ and pH in the northern Indian Ocean and their controlling factors, Progress in Oceanography, Vol.198, doi.org/10.1016/j.pocean.2021.102683

54. Halder Santanu., Tiwari Y.K., Valsala V., Sreeush M.G., Sijikumar S., Janardanan R., Maksyutov S., Quantification of enhancement in atmospheric CO₂ background due to Indian biospheric fluxes and fossil fuel emissions, Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres, 126: e2021JD034545, July 2021, DOI:10.1029/2021JD034545, 1-20

53. Faseela Hamza., Anju M., Valsala V., Smitha B.R., A bioenergetics model for seasonal growth of Indian oil sardine (*Sardinella longiceps*) in the Indian west coast, Ecological Modelling, 456: 109661, September 2021, DOI:10.1016/j.ecolmodel.2021.109661

52. Maksyutov, S., Oda, T., Saito, M., Janardanan, R., Belikov, D., Kaiser, J. W., Zhuravlev, R., Ganshin, A., Valsala, V. K., Andrews, A., Chmura, L., Dlugokencky, E., Haszpra, L., Langenfelds, R. L., Machida, T., Nakazawa, T., Ramonet, M., Sweeney, C., and Worthy, D.: Technical note: A high-resolution inverse modelling technique for estimating surface CO₂ fluxes based on the NIES-TM–FLEXPART coupled transport model and its adjoint, Atmos. Chem. Phys., 21, 1245–1266, <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-21-1245-2021>, 2021.

51. Valsala V., Sreeush M.G., Anju M., Sreenivas P., Tiwari Y.K., Chakraborty K., Sijikumar S., An observing system simulation experiment for Indian Ocean surface pCO₂ measurements, Progress in Oceanography, 194: 102570, June 2021, DOI: 10.1016/j.pocean.2021.102570, 1-14

50. Faseela Hamza F., **Valsala V.**, Malliserry A., George G., Climate impacts on the landings of Indian oil sardine over the south-eastern Arabian Sea, Fish and Fisheries, 22, January 2021, DOI: 10.1111/faf.12513, 175-193

2020

49. **Valsala, V.**, Sreeush, M. G., & Chakraborty, K. (2020). The IOD impacts on the Indian Ocean carbon cycle. Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans, 125, e2020JC016485.
<https://doi.org/10.1029/2020JC016485>

48. M. Anju, M. G. Sreeush, **V. Valsala**, B. R. Smitha, Faseela Hamza, G. Bharathi, C. V. Naidu, (2020), Understanding the role of nutrient limitation on plankton biomass over the Arabian Sea via 1-D coupled biogeochemical model and Bio-Argo observations, Journal of Geophysical Res.,
<https://doi.org/10.1029/2019JC015502>

47. Janardanan R., Maksyutov S., Tsuruta A., Wang F., Tiwari Y.K., **Valsala V.**, Ito A., Yoshida Y., Kaiser J.W., Janssens-Maenhout G., Arshinov M., Sasakawa M., Tohjima Y., Worthy D.E.J., Dlugokencky E.J., Ramonet M., Arduini J., Lavric J.V., Piacentino S., Krummel P.B., Langenfelds R.L., Mammarella I., Matsunaga T., Country-scale analysis of methane emissions with a high-resolution inverse model using GOSAT and surface observations, Remote Sensing, 12:375, February 2020, DOI:10.3390/rs12030375, 1-24

46. Praveen V., **V. Valsala**, R. S. Ajayamohan and S. Balasubramanian, (2019), Oceanic mixing over northern Arabian Sea in a warming scenario: Tug of 2 war between wind and buoyancy forces, Journal of Physical Oceanography, 50, 945–964, <https://doi.org/10.1175/JPO-D-19-0173.1>

45. Tiwari, Y. K., T. Guha, **V. Valsala**, A. S. Lopez, C. Cuevas, R. P. Fernandez, A. S. Mahajan, (2019), Understanding atmospheric methane sub-seasonal variability over India, Atmospheric Environment, (in press)

44. Sreeush, M. G. **V. Valsala**, H. Santanu, S. Pentakota, K.V.S.R. Prasad, C.V. Naidu, R. Murtugudde, (2020) Biological production in the Indian Ocean upwelling zones - Part 2: Data based estimates of variable compensation depth for ocean carbon models via cyclo-stationary Bayesian Inversion., Deep Sea Research Part II, doi.org/10.1016/j.dsr2.2019.07.007, Volume 179.

2019

43. Singh, S., **V. Valsala**, A. G. Prajeesh, S. Balasubramanian, (2019). On the variability of Arabian Sea mixing and its energetics. Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans,124.
<https://doi.org/10.1029/2019JC015334>

42. Nalini K., Sijikumar S., **Valsala V.**, Tiwari Y.K., Ramachandran R.(2019), Designing surface CO2 monitoring network to constrain the Indian land fluxes, Atmospheric Environment, dOI:10.1016/j.atmosenv.2019.117003, Vol. 218.

41. Sreeush M. G., R. Saran, **V. Valsala**, S. Pentakota, K.V. S.R. Prasad, R. Murtugudde (2019): Variability, trend and controlling factors of Ocean acidification over Western Arabian Sea upwelling region, Marine Chemistry, Vol. 209, 14-24.

2018

40. Singh S. and **V. Valsala**, (2018): Role of Subsurface ocean bias in coupled models in simulated

interannual variability: A case study for Indian Ocean, Dynamics of Atmosphere and Ocean, doi.org/10.1016/j.dynatmoce.2018.10.001

39. Chakraborty, K., **V. Valsala**, G. V. M. Gupta and V. V. S. S. Sarma, (2018): Dominant biological control over upwelling on pCO₂ in sea east of Sri Lanka, J. Geophysical Res., doi.org/10.1029/2018JG004446

38. **Valsala, V.**, Singh S., & Balasubramanian, S. (2018), A modeling study of interannual variability of Bay of Bengal Mixing and Barrier Layer Formation. Journal of Geophysical Research, 123, doi.org/10.1029/2017JC013637

37. Guha T., Tiwari Y.K., **Valsala V.**, Lin X., Ramonet M., Mahajan A., Datye A., Ravi Kumar K. (2018), What controls the atmospheric methane seasonal variability over India? Atmospheric Environment, 175, DOI:10.1016/j.atmosenv.2017.11.042, 83-91

36. Sreeush, M. G., **Valsala, V.**, Pentakota, S., Prasad, K. V. S. R., and Murtugudde, R (2018), Biological production in the Indian Ocean upwelling zones – Part 1: refined estimation via the use of a variable compensation depth in ocean carbon models, Biogeosciences, 15, 1895-1918, https://doi.org/10.5194/bg-15-1895-2018

2017

35. Shirai, T.; Ishizawa, M.; Zhuravlev, R.; Ganshin, A.; Belikov, D.; Saito, M.; Oda, T.; **Valsala, V.**; Gomez-Pelaez, A.; Langenfelds, R.; et al. (2017): A decadal inversion of CO₂ using the Global Eulerian-Lagrangian Coupled Atmospheric model (GELCA): Sensitivity to the ground-based observation network. Tellus Ser. B Chem. Phys. Meteorol. 2017, 69, 1291158, DOI:10.1080/16000889.2017.1291158

2016

34. **Valsala, V.** and R. R. Rao (2016), Coastal Kelvin waves and dynamics of Gulf of Aden eddies, Deep Sea Research Part I: **116**, 174-186.

33. Ravi Kumar, K., **V. Valsala**, Y. K. Tiwari, J.V. Revadekar, P. Pillai, S. Chakraborty, R. Murtugudde, (2016), Intra-seasonal variability of atmospheric CO₂ concentrations over India during summer monsoons, Atmospheric Environment, Vol. 142, 229–237.

32. Praveen, V., R. S. Ajayamohan, **V. Valsala**, and S. Sandeep, (2016), Intensification of upwelling along Oman coast in a warming scenario, Geophys. Res. Lett., 43, doi:10.1002/2016GL069638.

31. Roxy, M. K., A. Modi, R. Murtugudde, **V. Valsala**, S. Panickal, S. Prasanna Kumar, M Ravichandran, M. Vichi and M. Lévy, (2016), A reduction in marine primary productivity driven by rapid warming over the tropical Indian Ocean, Geophysical Res. Letters, 43 (2), 826-833.

30. Revadekar, J. V. K. Ravi Kumar, Yogesh K. Tiwari, **V. Valsala**, (2016), Variability in AIRS CO₂ during active and break phases of Indian summer monsoon, Science of The Total Environment, Volume 541, 15, 1200–1207

2015

29. **Valsala, V.**, and R. Murtugudde, (2015), Mesoscale and Intraseasonal Air-Sea CO₂ Exchanges in the Western Arabian Sea during Boreal Summer, Deep Sea Research-I, doi:10.1016/j.dsr.2015.06.001

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2014

26. **Valsala, V.**, M. Roxy, K. Ashok and R. Murtugudde, Spatio-temporal characteristics of seasonal to multidecadal variability of pCO₂ and air-sea CO₂ fluxes in the equatorial Pacific Ocean, (2014), *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 119, DOI:10.1002/2014JC010212, 8987-9012.

25. Takagi, H., Houweling, S., Andres, R. J., Belikov, D., Bril, A., Boesch, H., Butz, A., Guerlet, S., Hasekamp, O., Maksyutov, S., Morino, I., Oda, T., O'Dell, C. W., Oshchepkov, S., Parker, R., Saito, M., Uchino, O., Yokota, T., Yoshida, Y., and **Valsala, V.** (2014), Influence of differences in current GOSAT XCO₂ retrievals on surface flux estimation, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 41, 2598-2605, doi:10.1002/2013GL059174.

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23. **Valsala, V.**, Y. K. Tiwari, P. Pillai, M. Roxy, S. Maksyutov and R. Murtugudde, (2013), Intraseasonal variability of terrestrial biospheric CO₂ fluxes over India during summer monsoons, *J. Geophys. Res.*, doi: 10.1002/jgrg.20037.

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19. Saeki, T., S. Maksyutov, M. Sasakawa, T. Machida, M. Arshinov, P. Tans, T. J. Conway, M. Saito, **V. Valsala**, T. Oda, R. J. Andres, D. Belikov: (2013), Carbon flux estimation for Siberia by inverse modeling constrained by aircraft and tower CO₂ measurements, *J. Geophys. Res. Atmos.*, 118, doi:10.1002/jgrd.50127.

18. Saeki T., Maksyutov S., Saito M., **Valsala V.**, Oda T., Andres R. J., Belikov D., Tans P., Dlugokencky

E., Yoshida Y., Morino I., Uchino O., Yokota T., (2013), Inverse modeling of CO₂ fluxes using GOSAT data and multi-year ground-based observations, SOLA, 9, DOI:10.2151/sola.2013-011, 45-50

17. Tiwari Y.K., **Valsala V.**, Vellore R.K., Kunchal R.K., (2013), Effectiveness of surface monitoring stations in representing regional CO₂ emissions over India, Climate Research, 56, DOI:10.3354/cr01149, 121-129

16. Ravi Kumar K., Y. K. Tiwari, **V. Valsala**, R. Murtugudde, (2013), On understanding of land-ocean CO₂ contrast over Bay of Bengal: A case study during 2009 summer monsoon, Environmental Science and Pollution Research, DOI: 10.1007/s11356-013-2386-2

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14. **Valsala, V.**, S. Maksyutov, and R. G. Murtugudde, (2012), A window for carbon uptake in the southern subtropical Indian Ocean, Geophys. Res. Lett., doi:10.1029/2012GL052857

13. **Valsala, V.**, Maksyutov, S., Telszewski, M., Nakaoka, S.-I., Nojiri, Y., Ikeda, M., and Murtugudde, R. (2012), Climate impacts on the structures of the North Pacific air-sea CO₂ flux variability, Biogeosciences, 9, 477-492.

2011

12. **Valsala, V.**, S. Maksyutov and R. Murtugudde, (2011), Interannual to Interdecadal Variabilities of the Indonesian Throughflow Source Water Pathways in the Pacific Ocean. Journal of Physical Oceanography., 41, 1921–1940.

11. Takagi H., T. Saeki, T. Oda, M. Saito, **V. Valsala**, D. Belikov, R. Saito, Y. Yoshida, (2011), On the Benefit of GOSAT Observations to the Estimation of Regional CO₂ Fluxes, SOLA, 2011, Vol. 7, 161–164, doi:10.2151/sola.2011-041.

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10. **Valsala V.** and S. Maksyutov, (2010), A Short Surface Pathway of the Subsurface Indonesian Throughflow Water from the Java Coast Associated with Upwelling, Ekman Transport, and Subduction, International Journal of Oceanography, Vol. 2010, doi:10.1155/2010/540783

09. **Valsala V.**, H. M. Alsibai, M. Ikeda and S. Maksyutov, (2010), Interannual variability of CFC-11 absorption by the ocean: an offline model study, Climate Dynamics , doi:10.1007/s00382-010-0784-4.

08. **Valsala V.**, S. Maksyutov and R. Murtugudde, (2010), Possible Interannual to Interdecadal variabilities of the Indonesian Throughflow (ITF) water pathways in the Indian Ocean, J. Geophysical Research , doi:10.1029/2009JC005735.

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06. Kurien, P., M. Ikeda, and **V. Valsala**, (2010), Mesoscale Variability along the East Coast of India in Spring as revealed from Satellite and OGCM simulations, J. Oceanography, Vol. 66, 273-289.

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Students Guided

PhD

1	Mr. Sreeush M. G., SRF, IITM	Completed (2020)	Forward and Inverse modeling of Indian Ocean Carbon Cycle
2	Ms. Shikha Singh, Scientist-C, IITM	Completed (2022)	Possible role of oceanic biases in coupled climate models
3	Ms. Anju, M., SRF, IITM	Completed (2022)	Modeling of Ecosystems of Indian Ocean
4	Mr. Santanu Halder, JRF, IITM (co-guide)	Completed (2023)	Forward and Inverse modeling of CO ₂ fluxes
5	Mr. Rakesh	Ongoing (discontinued)	High resolution City based GHG inversion in Indian Megacities
6	Ms. Tanvi Desai	Ongoing	Development of an Indian Ocean Carbon Cycle Forecasting System at sub-seasonal time scales and understanding its variability.
7	Ms. Anika Arora	Ongoing	Western Ghat Precipitation and Tropical Biennial variability on Indian Monsoon

M.Tec/M.Sc (completed)

1	Ms. Ann Ouseph, M.Sc (2016)	Role of Pacific winds during ENSO on ITF variability
2	Mr. Saran R., M.Sc (2017)	Western Indian Ocean acidification, controlling factors
3	Ms. Swathy A., M.Sc (2017)	Subduction of watermasses in the south Indian Ocean
4	Ms. Aswathy M., M.Sc (2018)	Role of internal waves in vertical mixing in a hybrid coordinate ocean model
5	Mr. Ramu P., MTech (2018)	Optimal estimates of mixing parameterization using Bayesian Inversion
6	Mr. Kunal, MTech (2019)	North Indian Ocean Acidification and trends
7	Jabeen S. (2023)	Tropical Cyclones and oceanic responses in Bay of Bengal
8	Subashree B. (2024)	Non-linearity in ENSO dynamics
9	Nikhil Maheswaran (ongoing)	ENSO Dynamics in a simple coupled model

